





EX48-5

سقطت مني بياض

التي هي مني بياض

منها ما هو مني بياض

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EX48-6

سقطت مني بياض

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EX48-7

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EX48-8

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EX49-3

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EX49-4

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EX49-5

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EX49-6

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EX49-15

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EX49-16

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EX49-17

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EX49-18

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**EXERCISE 48(A)**

1

The customer made the payment on a credit card.

I bought some shoes to complement the new dress.

I received many compliments on my new outfit.

We are making the basement into a games room.

I found this valuable ring in an old box of oddments.

I received very good treatment at the clinic.

2

I am sending the photos as an attachment to the email.

His detachment from the circumstances was a concern.

We live in the catchment area for that particular school.

I have taken up employment at the tax office.

They must sign the agreement papers as soon as possible.

We have completed our assessment of the work required.

3

The movement of trucks is affecting the environment.

The filament inside the light bulb was very bright.

They claimed that they had no involvement with the people.

The students did some experiments in the science lab.

They were satisfied with the fulfilment of their orders.

We all stood in wonderment at the huge mountain range.

4

I have bought some ointment for my dry hands.

The book discusses the Ten Commandments of the Bible.

It is a testament to his honesty that he spoke up.

She works in the bereavement centre at the hospital.

His embarrassment at the mistake was clear to see.

I think the development of this skill will take more work.

5

The judge declared a postponement of his imprisonment.

I am waiting for a consignment of papers from them.

The refinement of his manners is obvious to everyone.

The plans include the alignment of the houses with the river.

The buildings were all aligned with the main road.

He was given some liniment to soothe the bruises.

6

I planted some trees as an enhancement to the garden.

We made merriment to the accompaniment of the guitar.

We took some pictures of the large stone monument.

He lives in a small tenement in the northern suburbs.

I swept all the leaves off the pavement near my house.

I have laid a paving path from the house to the gate.

7

We are delighted to hear of his achievement at school.

She is going to celebrate the achieving of this promotion.

The patient did not like his confinement at home.

I think that confining the dog to the shed was not right.

We all heard the announcement of this on the radio.

The announcing of this on television was surprising.

**EXERCISE 48(B)**

8

They are planning an experimental traffic scheme.

We have invited all the heads of department to the meeting.

The meeting of the departmental staff starts at nine.

This plan increases traffic to the detriment of the residents.

It may be detrimental to change all the staff hours.

She has a very quiet and pleasant temperament.

9

He was a very temperamental person much of the time.

It is fundamental to our plan that the changes are incremental.

We think their reasoning is fundamentally flawed.

We are considering the environmental issues of this proposal.

They are building an environmentally friendly house.

We thought the speaker was quite judgemental in her talk.

10

The birthday card had a very sentimental poem inside.

I think the sentimentality of this tale is rather overdone.

We are not fond of the sentimentalism of these stories.

Their help with the project was instrumental to its success.

We think they made a monumental error in doing this.

The insect had a segmental body and a long tail.

11

We read the governmental paper on mental health issues.

The patient is mentally at the age of six.

We stood in awe of the elemental grandeur of the canyon.

He said it is quite elementary to value these ornaments.

We visited several ornamental gardens last week.

The gates to the mansion were very tall and ornate.

**EXERCISE 48(C)**

12

His playfulness with words makes the stories more interesting.

Their faithfulness in supporting us is greatly appreciated.

I am mindful of the fact that his talk is on mindfulness.

The dreadfulness of her handwriting was a concern.

We shall achieve all our goals in the fullness of time.

We were appalled at the awfulness of the attack.

13

He received a medal for his selflessness on that day.

The mindlessness of their actions calls for a quick response.

The faithlessness of some members does not help our group.

They were surprised at his callousness over the incident.

We know that carelessness with machinery causes accidents.

Their hopelessness faded when they saw the rescue boat.

### EXERCISE 48(D)

14

Their friendship has lasted through many difficult years.

We arrived at the township at about mid-day.

Our partnership with this business began six years ago.

The ownership of the land has passed to our client.

We have a very good relationship with our neighbours.

He learned his horsemanship during his early years.

15

All these leaders showed great statesmanship in their time.

They were very pleased with the workmanship on the house.

Her leadership during the strike was very strong.

James has been awarded a scholarship to the college.

Mary has completed her apprenticeship with the firm.

It was noted that membership numbers have increased.

16

The families suffered great hardship during the war.

The treasurer is responsible for stewardship of the funds.

They married after a courtship of three years.

His lengthy discipleship was of great value to him.

The people were living under a cruel dictatorship.

The club members are having a fellowship lunch today.

17

Many people came to worship in the new church.

The book discussed Paul's apostleship amongst other things.

We have read the history of the first big airships.

The film was about adventures on a starship in the future.

He wrote a book about the old steamships.

The Queen attended the launch of the new flagship.

18

He started his naval career on a large warship.

Unship means to unload a ship or disembark from it.

We shall reshipe these goods to you within two days.

The fire ship was loaded with explosives as a weapon.

The children had a ride on the spaceship at the theme park.

I have read the stories of the battleships during the war.

### EXERCISE 48(E)

19

She worked in the tourism industry for five years.

He aims for realism in his drawings and paintings.

They showed great heroism during the terrorist attack.

His egotism did not endear him to his family and friends.

This book is full of archaisms and unusual words.

To exorcise is to perform an exorcism, casting out evil spirits.

20

In the exercise book were notes on atheism and occultism.

He shows great cynicism when they discuss unionism.

A neologism is a newly created word.

They agreed with our criticism of this course of action.

They began to criticise her when they disagreed with her.

Fanaticism is extreme and unquestioning zeal for something.

21

The book on Catholicism included a chapter on agnosticism.

His stoicism in the face of these difficulties was admirable.

A stoic is a person unmoved by passions of joy or grief.

Narcissism is vanity, an excessive fascination with oneself.

The narcissus is a daffodil with multiple small flowers.

She wrote a paper on parasitism in plant organisms.

22

Her perfectionism began to grate on those she worked with.

His positivism and confidence lifted the mood in the room.

Objectivism is the tendency to concentrate on external things.

Subjectivism lays stress on internal or mental processes.

The student's essay contained many unusual Americanisms.

Darwinism is the belief in the theories of that scientist.

### EXERCISE 48(F)

23

He was the leading Protestant minister of that period.

The book deals with Protestantism versus other religions.

The leaders were accused of despotism and ruling by terror.

Patriotism is an enthusiasm for one's country or nation.

There must be no favouritism amongst the school teachers.

His pragmatism was appreciated during those difficulties.

24

I am creating a poster to advertise the sale next month.

This post has been advertised in the local newspapers.

I saw the job in an advertisement in a shop window.

They have been advertising this post for the last two months.

Some people say ad for short when they mean advert.

The advertiser forgot to include their phone number.

25

They elected a leader to govern the province.

The committee governs how much money is spent.

He governed the country for six years in total.

The party will be governing until the next election.

The government are planning to promote vegetarianism.

The governor of this area is a well-known vegetarian.

### EXERCISE 49(A)

1

The students drew a map of the principality for homework.

We heard that the municipality has plans to improve roads.

The prosperity of the country depended on its exports.

Customers were asking about the availability of discounts.

There is some flexibility in the staff working hours.

His credibility was damaged by the things he said.

**EXERCISE 49(A) (cont)**

2

They questioned the acceptability of these actions.

The inspector was concerned about the stability of the house.

Visibility on the foggy road was about ten metres.

The notes say that this patient has long-term mobility issues.

We do not doubt their capability to complete this job.

We are very satisfied with their reliability and skill.

3

We are not sure about his suitability for this post.

The chapter tells of the hostility of the northern invaders.

They are full of praise for the hospitality of the guest house.

Their report says that the infant mortality rate has fallen.

Our new house has yet to have the utilities installed.

They were delighted with the versatility of the tools.

4

This firm insists on consistent punctuality from its staff.

I was amazed\* at the dog's fidelity to its cruel owner.

The majority of them realised the fragility of the peace talks.

She has completed the formalities to join the Society.

He advised on the practicality and technicalities of the repair.

They were surprised at the illogicality of his plans.

5

The children's paintings showed great originality.

The criminality of such practices is quite obvious.

A minority of the residents have objected to the proposals.

The regularity of your shorthand practice will bring results.

The accountant found many irregularities in the figures.

The singers enjoyed great popularity in the twenties.

6

There is a great similarity in the style of these paintings.

In astronomy a singularity is another name for black hole.

We all enjoyed Fred's constant jocularly.

He spoke in generalities about the laws and customs.

He had a long and successful career in the Admiralty.

His joviality made him the ideal person to play Santa.

7

The gathering at the pub was convivial and friendly.

A jovial person makes for conviviality and fun.

We arrived at the casualty department of the nearby hospital.

He made a casual remark about what he had seen.

The sensuality of the film was an issue with the censors.

The word sensual means lacking in moral restraints.

**EXERCISE 49(B)**

8

The quality of the drinking water in the locality is very good.

He shows his individuality in the clothes he wears.

The pub's speciality is fish dishes and home-made bread.

There was great subtlety in how he chose his words.

She showed great humility in helping them in that way.

Their cruelty to the creatures was punished by the courts.

9

It is necessary to check the compatibility of these methods.

We are very grateful for the loyalty of our customers.

You must write your nationality on the application form.

There is a high penalty for the late return of tax forms.

She retained all her faculties well into her nineties.

This program is not compatible with my new computer.

10

They led a very austere life in the mountain villages.

We discussed the spiritual aspect of his autobiography.

There is a strong possibility that he will get the post.

They need to understand the absolute finality of my decision.

After the abnormality of war, they returned to normality.

He shows too much familiarity to those he is not familiar with.

**EXERCISE 49(C)**

11

I used a biological washing powder on the grass stains.

The doctor found no physiological reasons for his difficulties.

I will be going on a geological survey trip next month.

I enjoyed my time helping at the archaeological dig.

Please put all these papers in chronological order.

They discussed all the sociological reasons for these troubles.

12

This university has pioneered many technological advances.

They made a report on the patient's psychological issues.

I like to check the meteorological forecast every day.

They studied all the ecological effects of the new product.

It is perfectly logical to study the subject you mentioned.

It would be illogical to take this skilled job on such low pay.

**EXERCISE 49(D)**

13

My shorthand studies are going forward at a good rate.

I think they really should stop looking backward to the past.

The birds all flew upwards and landed in the tree.

I did not wish to look downwards from the high balcony.

We shall hurry onwards and get home before dark.

My thoughts turned inwards to my own circumstances.

14

She was an awkward child who never did as she was told.

He said that he fell very awkwardly on his knees.

We have a cottage on the westward side of the island.

Edward was delighted to receive a reward for his bravery.

Mr Hayward can often be an awkward character.

We have an office on Haywood Road in the south.



